
Formale Baumsprachen

Task 29 (representation lemma and implementation lemma)

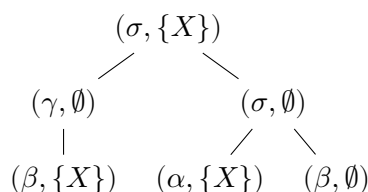
Let $\mathcal{A} = (\mathcal{P}(\Sigma), \Sigma, S, \delta, F)$ be an S weighted tree automaton where $\Sigma = \{\sigma^{(2)}, \gamma^{(\gamma)}, \alpha^{(0)}, \beta^{(0)}\}$, $S = (\mathcal{P}(\Sigma), \cup, \cap, \emptyset, \Sigma)$, $F = \text{id}_Q$, and

$$\delta_\tau(q_1 \dots q_{\text{rk}(\tau)}, q) = \begin{cases} \Sigma & \text{if } q \subseteq q_1 \cup \dots \cup q_{\text{rk}(\tau)} \cup \{\tau\}, \\ \emptyset & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases} \quad \text{for every } \tau \in \Sigma$$

- (a) Is S locally finite?
- (b) **Representation lemma.** Give a Σ -algebra (Q, θ) and a mapping $f: Q \rightarrow S$ such that $r_{\mathcal{A}} = f \circ h_Q$.
- (c) **Implementation lemma.** Show that $f \circ h_Q \in \text{bud-Rec}(\Sigma, S)$.

Task 30 (semantics of formulas in weighted MSO)

Let $\Sigma = \{\sigma^{(2)}, \gamma^{(1)}, \alpha^{(0)}, \beta^{(0)}\}$, $\mathcal{V} = \{X\}$, and let $\xi \in T_{\Sigma, \mathcal{V}}^v$ be as follows



- (a) Evaluate $\llbracket \forall x. \neg \text{label}_\beta(x) \vee 2 \rrbracket_{\mathcal{V}}(\xi)$ using the semiring $(\mathbb{N}, +, \cdot, 0, 1)$.
- (b) Evaluate $\llbracket \forall x. \neg \text{label}_\beta(x) \vee (\text{label}_\beta(x) \wedge 2) \rrbracket_{\mathcal{V}}(\xi)$ using the semiring $(\mathbb{N}, +, \cdot, 0, 1)$.
- (c) Evaluate $\llbracket \exists Y. \forall x. \neg(x \in Y) \vee (x \in Y \wedge x \in X) \rrbracket_{\mathcal{V}}(\xi)$ using the semiring $(\mathbb{N}, +, \cdot, 0, 1)$.